Rules of divisibility



Use a hundred s	square.
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- a) Shade all the multiples of 10Circle all the numbers that are multiples of 5
- **b)** Use the hundred square to complete the sentences.

If an integer has a in the ones column, then it is divisible by 10

An integer is divisible by 5 if it has either a or a in the ones column.

c) Use the statements to complete the sentences.

divisible by 5

divisible by 5 and 10

not divisible by 5 or 10

2,300 is _____

50,053 is _____

2,379,645 is _____

2 a) Work out the divisions.

63 ÷ 3

57 ÷ 3

960 ÷ 3

 $3,003 \div 3$

b) Find the sum of the digits in each number.

63

57

960

3,003

What do you notice?



3 Write the numbers in the table.

60 400

63 108 109 945 1,809 71 182 903 459 9,000,009

	Digit sum divisible by 9	Digit sum not divisible by 9
Divisible by 9		
Not divisible by 9		

What do you notice?





4 is divisible by 2, so any number that is divisible by 2 must also be divisible by 4

Do you agree with Tiny?

Explain your reasons.

Tick the boxes to show which numbers are divisible by 3, 4 and 12

Number	Is the number divisible by?			
	3	4	12	
36				
84				
93				
156				
448				

Complete the sentence.

A number is divisible by 12 if it is divisible by both

Rules of divisibility



3 Write the numbers in the table.

63	108	109	945	1,809
71	182	903	459	9,000,009

	Digit sum divisible by 9	Digit sum not divisible by 9
Divisible by 9		
Not divisible by 9		

What do you notice?





4 is divisible by 2, so any number that is divisible by 2 must also be divisible by 4

Do you agree with Tiny?

Explain your reasons.



5 Tick the boxes to show which numbers are divisible by 3, 4 and 12

Number	Is the number divisible by?			
	3	4	12	
36				
84				
93				
156				
448				

Complete the sentence.

A number is divisible by 12 if it is divisible by both



6



I know that 16,245 is divisible by 15, because it is divisible by both 5 and 3

Explain how Alex knows 16,245 is divisible by 5 and 3



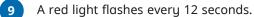
Use the divisibility rules for 2 and 9 to decide which of the numbers are divisible by 18

98	108	189	954
200	18.018	459	648

8 There are 315 books in a warehouse.

They can be packed into boxes of 2, 3, 5, 7 or 9 books per box.

Which box sizes could be used without leaving any books remaining?



A blue light flashes every 15 seconds.

The lights start flashing at the same time.

a) Will both lights flash at 1,140 seconds?

A yellow light flashes every 9 seconds.

- **b)** Will the yellow light flash after 1,140 seconds?
- **c)** After how many seconds will all three lights flash at the same time?

